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وَخيرُما قليل
وشرّهاطريل
وَ الكثيرُ بها قليل
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جنيسپإنيلّي
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خلاف جلوجهد









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(1840 ̂́16)
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لنرن-1940 صوتح 261





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18- هبيبجالب، Oligarchy,Statehood and Nationalism in 97- 97 - 9 2006-



 كارنان"، أى 乏 إن .
ربٌّنْن

Acemoglu,Daron and Robinson A James why Nations Fail. - 1
2013. Profile Books.




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# History 

## خلاف جدوجهد






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خلاف جلوجهد

1857-2 كَنگّ






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خلاف جلوجهد



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خلاف جدوجهد

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10_فا روروٌ: لِيّى



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خلاف جدوجهد

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خلاف جدوجهد

















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خلاف جلوجهد




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خلاف جدوجهد
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بلبوپ



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14-جكَبَنوزر








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8－كرزن،26،－235－Persia


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http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/anglo-marri wars-39
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 345 2003-Neighbours-Reichart verlag- wiesbaden"

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خلاف جدوجهد











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Mistook a mandate, from afar half-heard,

## خلاف جلوجهد

## And, in that glorious error, calmly went

To death without a word

The robber-chief mused deeply,
Above those daring dead;
" Bring here," at length he shouted,
" Bring, quick, the battle thread.
Let Eblis blast for ever
Their souls, if Allah will:
But we must keep unbroken
The old rules of the Hill.
" Before the Ghiznee tiger
Leapt forth to burn and slay;
Before the holy Prophet
Taught our grim tribes to pray;
Before Secunder's lances
Pierced through each Indian glen;
The mountain laws of honour
Were framed for fearless men.
" Still, when a chief dies bravely,
We bind with green one wrist

## The Red Thread of Honour

Sir Francis Hastings Doyle


#### Abstract

Eleven men of England A breastwork charged in vain; Eleven men of England Lie stripped, and gashed, and slain. Slain, but of foes that guarded Their rock-built fortress well, Some twenty had been mastered, When the last soldier fell.

Whilst Napier piloted his wondrous way Across the sand-waves of the desert sea, Then flashed at once, on each fierce clan, dismay, Lord of their wild Truckee.


These missed the glen to which their steps were bent,

## History

Have we not more to do?
" These were not stirred by anger,
Nor yet by lust made bold;
Renown they thought above them,
Nor did they look for gold.
To them their leader's signal
Was as the voice of God:
Unmoved and uncomplaining
The path it showed they trod.
As, without sound or struggle,

The stars unhurrying march,
Where Allah's finger guides them,
Through yonder purple arch
These Franks, sublimely silent,
Without a quickened breath,
Went, in the strength of duty,
Straight to their goal of death.
" If I were now to ask you
To name our bravest man,
Ye all at once would answer,
They called him Mehrab Khan.
He sleeps among his fathers,132

## خلاف جلوجهل

Green for the brave, for heroes
O NE crimson thread we twist.
Say ye, oh gallant hillmen,
For these, whose life has fled,
Which is the fitting colour,
The green one or the red?"
" Our brethren, laid in honoured graves, may wear
Their green reward," each noble savage said:
" To these, whom hawks and hungry wolves shall tear,
Who dares deny the red?"

Thus conquering hate, and steadfast to the right,
Fresh from the heart that haughty verdict came;
Beneath a waning moon, each spectral height
Rolled back its loud acclaim.

Once more the chief gazed keenly
Down on those daring dead;
From his good sword their heart's blood
Crept to that crimson thread.
Once more he cried, " The judgment,
Good friends, is wise and true,
But though the red be given

## History

To the fiends' flaming den?"

Then all those gallant robbers
Shouted a stern " Amen!"
They raised the slaughtered sergeant,
They raised his mangled ten.

And when we found their bodies
Left bleaching in the wind,
Around BOTH wrists in glory
That crimson thread was twined.

Then Napier's knightly heart, touched to the core,
Rung, like an echo, to that knightly deed,
He bade its memory live for evermore,
That those who run may read.
A breastwork charged in vain;
Eleven men of England
Lie stripped, and gashed, and slain.
Slain, but of foes that guarded
Their rock-built fortress well,
Some twenty had been mastered,
When the last soldier fell.

## خلاف جدوجهد

## Dear to our native land,

 With the bright mark he bled for Firm round his faithful hand.The songs they sing of Roostum
Fill all the past with light;
If truth be in their music,
He was a noble knight
But were those heroes living,
And strong for battle still
Would Mehrab Khan or Roostum
Have climbed, like these, the Hill?"

And they replied, " Though Mehrab Khan was brave,
As chief, he chose himself what risks to run;
Prince Roostum lied, his forfeit life to save,
Which these have never done."
" Enough!" he shouted fiercely;
" Doomed though they be to hell,
Bind fast the crimson trophy
Round BOTH wrists - bind it well.
Who knows but that great Allah
May grudge such matchless men,
With none so decked in heaven,

## History

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